

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### 1. Introduction

- 1.1 The Rhondda Valleys
- 1.2 Influences on Rhondda Valleys English
- 1.3 References to Welsh English
- 1.4 References to Welsh
- 1.5 Collecting the data
- 1.6 Analysing the data

### 2. Consonants

- 2.1 Rhondda Valleys English consonants
- 2.2 Plosives
- 2.3 Affricates
- 2.4 Fricatives
- 2.5 Nasals
- 2.6 /r/
- 2.7 /l/
- 2.8 Semi-vowels

### 3. Vowels

- 3.1 Rhondda Valleys Vowels: overview
- 3.2 /ɪ/
- 3.3 /ɛ/
- 3.4 /ɑ/
- 3.5 /ɒ/
- 3.6 /ʊ/
- 3.7 /ʌ/
- 3.8 /i:/
- 3.9 /e:/, /eɪ/
- 3.10 /ɛ:/
- 3.11 /a:/
- 3.12 /ɔ:/
- 3.13 /o:/, /ou/
- 3.14 /u:/, /ɪu/
- 3.15 /ɜ:/
- 3.16 /ɒɪ/
- 3.17 /ʌɪ/
- 3.18 /ʌʊ/
- 3.19 Misc

**4. Prosody: Introductory**

- 4.1 aims of Rhondda Valleys prosody research
- 4.2 pitch movement and levels
- 4.3 prosodic constituency
- 4.4 stress and rhythm
- 4.5 accents and terminal tone
- 4.6 descriptive framework for analysing Rhondda Valleys prosody
- 4.7 transcribing

**5. Rhondda Valleys English prosody: description**

- 5.1 prosodic phrasing
- 5.2 stresses and accents
- 5.3 stress and rhythm
- 5.4 accent contours
- 5.5 overall tunes
- 5.6 key
- 5.7 terminal tones
- 5.8 termination height

Endnotes

Bibliography

Symbols used in the Text

Glossary

## APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Informants

- (i) Personal Data Summary
- (ii) Place of parents' birth
- (iii) The fluent Welsh speakers

Appendix 2: Questionnaire (consonants & vowels)

Appendix 3: Standard Lexical Sets (J.C. Wells, Accents of English Vol. I, pp 127-168)

Appendix 4: BATH Lexical Set: Incidence of /a/ vs /a:/ in the RVE data

Appendix 5: LAE (1978): FACE & GOAT findings – incidence of diphthong vs monophthong in parts of Gloucestershire, Somerset and Devon

- (A) Words of the FACE Lexical Set
- (B) Words of the GOAT Lexical Set

Appendix 6: SAWD (1977) FACE & GOAT findings – incidence of diphthong vs monophthong in South East Wales

- (A) Words of the FACE Lexical Set
- (B) Words of the GOAT Lexical Set

- Appendix 7: RVE FACE findings: Incidence of /e:/ vs /ɛɪ/ in the RVE data
- Appendix 8: RVE GOAT findings: Incidence of /o:/ vs /ou/ in the RVE data
- Appendix 9: RVE GOOSE findings: Incidence of /u:/ vs /ɪu/ in the RVE data
- Appendix 10: Realizations of the PRICE vowel in the RVE data
- Appendix 11: Auditory Experiment: transcriptions of the six intonationalists
- Appendix 12: Auditory Experiment: summarised findings
- Appendix 13: Auditory Experiment findings: identification of ‘tone-units / groups’
- Appendix 14: Auditory Experiment findings: identification of stresses and ‘nuclei’
- Appendix 15: Auditory Experiment findings: labelling of ‘nuclear tones’
- Appendix 16: Correspondence of Intonational Phrases with grammatical constituents in the RVE transcribed data.
- Appendix 17: Stressed syllables: lengthening vs shortening of vowels
- Appendix 18: H-peak alignment relative to onset of stressed vowel
- Appendix 19: Prosodic Transcription Key
- Appendix 20: Treherbert 1 & 5 Prosodic Transcription
- Appendix 21: Maerdy 1, 8 & 9 Prosodic Transcription
- Appendix 22: Porth 10 Prosodic Transcription
- Appendix 23: Acoustic Records Treherbert
- Appendix 24: Acoustic Records Maerdy
- Appendix 25: Acoustic Records Porth

## SOUND ARCHIVE

1. Treherbert
  - (A) questionnaire responses, interviews 1 - 20
  - (B) conversations, interviews 1 - 20
2. Maerdy
  - (A) questionnaire responses, interviews 1 - 20
  - (B) conversations, interviews 1 - 20
3. Porth
  - (A) questionnaire responses, interviews 1 - 20
  - (B) conversations, interviews 1 – 20